

2023 Wisconsin Youth Risk Behavior Survey

This survey is about health behavior. It has been developed so you can tell us what you do that may affect your health. The information you give will be used to improve health education for young people like yourself.

DO NOT write your name on this survey. The answers you give will be kept private. No one will know what you write. Answer the questions based on what you really do.

Completing the survey is voluntary. Whether or not you answer the questions will not affect your grade in this class. If you are not comfortable answering a question, just leave it blank.

The questions that ask about your background will be used only to describe the types of students completing this survey. The information will not be used to find out your name. No names will ever be reported.

Make sure to read every question. Fill in the ovals completely. When you are finished, follow the instructions of the person giving you the survey.

Thank you very much for your help.

Directions

- Use a #2 pencil only.
- Make dark marks.
- Fill in a response like this: A B ● D.
- If you change your answer, erase your old answer completely.

- How old are you?
 - 12 years old or younger
 - 13 years old
 - 14 years old
 - 15 years old
 - 16 years old
 - 17 years old
 - 18 years old or older
- What is your sex?
 - Female
 - Male
- In what grade are you?
 - 9th grade
 - 10th grade
 - 11th grade
 - 12th grade
 - Ungraded or other grade
- Are you Hispanic or Latino?
 - Yes
 - No
- What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)
 - American Indian or Alaska Native
 - Asian
 - Black or African American
 - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 - White

- How tall are you without your shoes on?
Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example

Height	
Feet	Inches
5	7
③	⑩
④	①
●	②
⑥	③
⑦	④
	⑤
	⑥
	●
	⑧
	⑨
	⑩
	⑪

- How much do you weigh without your shoes on?
Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example

Weight		
Pounds		
1	5	2
①	①	①
●	①	①
②	②	●
③	③	③
	④	④
	●	⑤
	⑥	⑥
	⑦	⑦
	⑧	⑧
	⑨	⑨

The next 2 questions ask about sexual and gender identity.

8. Which of the following best describes you?
- A. Heterosexual (straight)
 - B. Gay or lesbian
 - C. Bisexual
 - D. I describe my sexual identity some other way
 - E. I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)
 - F. I do not know what this question is asking
9. Some people describe themselves as transgender when their sex at birth does not match the way they think or feel about their gender. Are you transgender?
- A. No, I am not transgender
 - B. Yes, I am transgender
 - C. I am not sure if I am transgender
 - D. I do not know what this question is asking

The next 4 questions ask about safety.

10. How often do you wear a seat belt when **riding** in a car driven by someone else?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always
11. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **ride** in a car or other vehicle **driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol**?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or more times

12. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **drive** a car or other vehicle **when you had been drinking alcohol**?
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
 - B. I drove a car or other vehicle, but not when I had been drinking alcohol
 - C. 1 time
 - D. 2 or 3 times
 - E. 4 or 5 times
 - F. 6 or more times
13. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **text or e-mail** while **driving** a car or other vehicle?
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
 - B. I drove a car or other vehicle, but did not text or e-mail while driving
 - C. 1 or 2 days
 - D. 3 to 5 days
 - E. 6 to 9 days
 - F. 10 to 19 days
 - G. 20 to 29 days
 - H. All 30 days

The next 11 questions ask about violence-related behaviors and experiences.

14. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a **weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 or 3 days
 - D. 4 or 5 days
 - E. 6 or more days
15. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **not** go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 or 3 days
 - D. 4 or 5 days
 - E. 6 or more days

16. When you are at school, how often do you feel safe from physical harm?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always
17. During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with **a weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or 7 times
 - F. 8 or 9 times
 - G. 10 or 11 times
 - H. 12 or more times
18. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a **physical fight on school property**?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or 7 times
 - F. 8 or 9 times
 - G. 10 or 11 times
 - H. 12 or more times
19. Do you agree or disagree that violence is a problem at your school?
- A. Strongly agree
 - B. Agree
 - C. Not sure
 - D. Disagree
 - E. Strongly disagree
20. Have you ever seen someone get physically attacked, beaten, stabbed, or shot in your neighborhood?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
21. Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
22. During the past 12 months, how many times did **anyone** force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.)
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or more times
23. During the past 12 months, how many times did **someone you were dating or going out with** force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.)
- A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months
 - B. 0 times
 - C. 1 time
 - D. 2 or 3 times
 - E. 4 or 5 times
 - F. 6 or more times
24. During the past 12 months, how many times did **someone you were dating or going out with** physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)
- A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months
 - B. 0 times
 - C. 1 time
 - D. 2 or 3 times
 - E. 4 or 5 times
 - F. 6 or more times

The next question asks about times that you felt you were treated badly or unfairly.

25. During your life, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly **in school** because of your race or ethnicity?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always

The next question is about sexting.

26. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you receive, send, or share nude photos of someone or other sexual images?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days

The next 3 questions ask about bullying. Bullying is when 1 or more students tease, threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when 2 students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or tease each other in a friendly way.

27. During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied **on school property**?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
28. During the past 12 months, have you ever been **electronically** bullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media.)
- A. Yes
 - B. No

29. Do you agree or disagree that harassment and bullying by other students is a problem at your school?
- A. Strongly agree
 - B. Agree
 - C. Not sure
 - D. Disagree
 - E. Strongly disagree

The next question asks about hurting yourself on purpose.

30. During the past 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting or burning yourself on purpose?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or more times

Problems are considered significant when you have them for two or more weeks, they keep coming back, they keep you from doing what you are supposed to do, or they make you feel like you cannot go on. The next question asks about significant problems.

31. During the past 12 months, have you had **significant** problems with feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared, or like something bad was going to happen?
- A. Yes
 - B. No

The next 5 questions ask about sad feelings and attempted suicide. Sometimes people feel so depressed about the future that they may consider attempting suicide, that is, taking some action to end their own life.

32. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for **two weeks or more in a row** that you stopped doing some usual activities?
- A. Yes
 - B. No

33. During the past 12 months, did you ever **seriously** consider attempting suicide?
 A. Yes
 B. No
34. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
 A. Yes
 B. No
35. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?
 A. 0 times
 B. 1 time
 C. 2 or 3 times
 D. 4 or 5 times
 E. 6 or more times
36. **If you attempted suicide** during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
 A. **I did not attempt suicide** during the past 12 months
 B. Yes
 C. No

The next 3 questions ask about cigarette smoking.

37. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?
 A. Yes
 B. No
38. How old were you when you first smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?
 A. I have never smoked a cigarette, not even one or two puffs
 B. 8 years old or younger
 C. 9 or 10 years old
 D. 11 or 12 years old
 E. 13 or 14 years old
 F. 15 or 16 years old
 G. 17 years old or older

39. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
 A. 0 days
 B. 1 or 2 days
 C. 3 to 5 days
 D. 6 to 9 days
 E. 10 to 19 days
 F. 20 to 29 days
 G. All 30 days

The next 2 questions ask about electronic vapor products, such as JUUL, Vuse, NJOY, Puff Bar, blu, or Bidi Stick. Electronic vapor products include e-cigarettes, vapes, mods, e-cigs, e-hookahs, or vape pens.

40. Have you ever used an electronic vapor product?
 A. Yes
 B. No
41. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?
 A. 0 days
 B. 1 or 2 days
 C. 3 to 5 days
 D. 6 to 9 days
 E. 10 to 19 days
 F. 20 to 29 days
 G. All 30 days

The next 2 questions ask about other tobacco products.

42. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products**, such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, Camel Snus, or Velo Nicotine Lozenges? (Do **not** count any electronic vapor products.)
 A. 0 days
 B. 1 or 2 days
 C. 3 to 5 days
 D. 6 to 9 days
 E. 10 to 19 days
 F. 20 to 29 days
 G. All 30 days

43. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke **cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars**, such as Swisher Sweets, Middleton's (including Black & Mild), or Backwoods?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days

The next question asks about all tobacco products. Please consider cigarettes, electronic vapor products, smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products), cigars (including little cigars or cigarillos), shisha or hookah tobacco, pipe tobacco, heated tobacco products, and nicotine pouches when answering this question.

44. During the past 12 months, did you ever try **to quit** using **all** tobacco products?
- A. I did not use cigarettes, electronic vapor products, smokeless tobacco, cigars, shisha or hookah tobacco, pipe tobacco, heated tobacco products, or nicotine pouches during the past 12 months
 - B. Yes
 - C. No

The next 3 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, flavored alcoholic beverages, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

45. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?
- A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 or 10 years old
 - D. 11 or 12 years old
 - E. 13 or 14 years old
 - F. 15 or 16 years old
 - G. 17 years old or older

46. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days
47. During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of alcoholic drinks you had in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?
- A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
 - B. 1 or 2 drinks
 - C. 3 drinks
 - D. 4 drinks
 - E. 5 drinks
 - F. 6 or 7 drinks
 - G. 8 or 9 drinks
 - H. 10 or more drinks

The next 3 questions ask about marijuana use. Marijuana also is called pot or weed. For these questions, do not count CBD-only or hemp products, which come from the same plant as marijuana, but do not cause a high when used alone.

48. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 to 99 times
 - G. 100 or more times
49. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?
- A. I have never tried marijuana
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 or 10 years old
 - D. 11 or 12 years old
 - E. 13 or 14 years old
 - F. 15 or 16 years old
 - G. 17 years old or older

50. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

The next question asks about the use of prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it. For this question, count drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Hydrocodone, and Percocet.

51. During your life, how many times have you taken **prescription pain medicine** without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

The next 6 questions ask about other drugs.

52. During your life, how many times have you taken an **over-the-counter drug** to get high?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times
53. During your life, how many times have you used **heroin** (also called smack, junk, or China White)?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

54. During your life, how many times have you used **methamphetamines** (also called speed, crystal meth, crank, ice, or meth)?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

55. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug **on school property**?
- A. Yes
 - B. No

56. During the past 12 months, how many times did you attend school under the influence of alcohol or other illegal drugs, such as marijuana or cocaine?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

57. During the past 12 months, how many times have you used **any illegal drug except marijuana**, such as methamphetamines, heroin, cocaine or crack, ecstasy, or hallucinogens?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

The next 6 questions ask about sexual behavior.

58. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. 11 years old or younger
 - C. 12 years old
 - D. 13 years old
 - E. 14 years old
 - F. 15 years old
 - G. 16 years old
 - H. 17 years old or older

59. During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. 1 person
 - C. 2 people
 - D. 3 people
 - E. 4 people
 - F. 5 people
 - G. 6 or more people
60. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months
 - C. 1 person
 - D. 2 people
 - E. 3 people
 - F. 4 people
 - G. 5 people
 - H. 6 or more people
61. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. Yes
 - C. No
62. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner, what **one** method did you or your partner use to **prevent pregnancy**? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner
 - B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy
 - C. Birth control pills (Do **not** count emergency contraception such as Plan B or the "morning after" pill.)
 - D. Condoms
 - E. An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)
 - F. A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)
 - G. Withdrawal or some other method
 - H. Not sure

63. During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact?
- A. I have never had sexual contact
 - B. Females
 - C. Males
 - D. Females and males

The next 4 questions ask about food you ate or drank during the past 7 days. Think about all the meals and snacks you had from the time you got up until you went to bed. Be sure to include food you ate at home, at school, at restaurants, or anywhere else.

64. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **fruit**? (Do **not** count fruit juice.)
- A. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days
 - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - D. 1 time per day
 - E. 2 times per day
 - F. 3 times per day
 - G. 4 or more times per day
65. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat vegetables?
- A. I did not eat vegetables during the past 7 days
 - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - D. 1 time per day
 - E. 2 times per day
 - F. 3 times per day
 - G. 4 or more times per day
66. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a **bottle or glass of plain water**? (Count tap, bottled, and unflavored sparkling water.)
- A. I did not drink water during the past 7 days
 - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - D. 1 time per day
 - E. 2 times per day
 - F. 3 times per day
 - G. 4 or more times per day

67. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat **breakfast**?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 days
 - D. 3 days
 - E. 4 days
 - F. 5 days
 - G. 6 days
 - H. 7 days

The next 3 questions ask about physical activity.

68. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of **at least 60 minutes per day**? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increased your heart rate and made you breathe hard some of the time.)
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 days
 - D. 3 days
 - E. 4 days
 - F. 5 days
 - G. 6 days
 - H. 7 days
69. On an average school day, how many hours do you spend in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device watching shows or videos, playing games, accessing the Internet, or using social media (also called "screen time")? (Do **not** count time spent doing schoolwork.)
- A. Less than 1 hour per day
 - B. 1 hour per day
 - C. 2 hours per day
 - D. 3 hours per day
 - E. 4 hours per day
 - F. 5 or more hours per day

70. During an average week when you are in school, on how many school nights do you use technology **between midnight and 5AM**? (Count time spent playing games, watching videos, texting, or using social media on your smartphone, computer, Xbox, PlayStation, iPad, or other tablet.)
- A. 0 school nights
 - B. 1 school night
 - C. 2 school nights
 - D. 3 school nights
 - E. 4 school nights
 - F. 5 school nights

The next question asks about social media, such as Instagram, TikTok, Snapchat, and Twitter.

71. How often do you use social media?
- A. I do not use social media
 - B. A few times a month
 - C. About once a week
 - D. A few times a week
 - E. About once a day
 - F. Several times a day
 - G. About once an hour
 - H. More than once an hour

The next 16 questions ask about other health-related topics.

72. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?
- A. During the past 12 months
 - B. Between 12 and 24 months ago
 - C. More than 24 months ago
 - D. Never
 - E. Not sure
73. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?
- A. 4 or less hours
 - B. 5 hours
 - C. 6 hours
 - D. 7 hours
 - E. 8 hours
 - F. 9 hours
 - G. 10 or more hours

74. During your life, how many apartments, houses, or other places have you lived in? (Count each place, even if they are all in the same town or city.)
- A. I have always lived in the place I live in now
 - B. 2 or 3 places
 - C. 4 or 5 places
 - D. 6 or 7 places
 - E. 8 or 9 places
 - F. 10 or more places
75. During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always
76. Besides your parents, how many adults would you feel comfortable seeking help from if you had an important question affecting your life?
- A. 0 adults
 - B. 1 adult
 - C. 2 adults
 - D. 3 adults
 - E. 4 adults
 - F. 5 or more adults
77. During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?
- A. Mostly A's
 - B. Mostly B's
 - C. Mostly C's
 - D. Mostly D's
 - E. Mostly F's
 - F. None of these grades
 - G. Not sure
78. Do you receive Special Education services through an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) or 504 plan?
- A. Yes, I do
 - B. Not anymore, but I used to
 - C. No, and I never have
 - D. Not sure
79. During an average week when you are in school, how many total hours do you participate in school activities such as sports, band, drama, or clubs?
- A. 0 hours
 - B. 1 to 4 hours
 - C. 5 to 9 hours
 - D. 10 to 19 hours
 - E. 20 or more hours
80. Do you agree or disagree that you feel like you belong at your school?
- A. Strongly agree
 - B. Agree
 - C. Not sure
 - D. Disagree
 - E. Strongly disagree
81. Is there at least one teacher or other adult in your school that you can talk to if you have a problem?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
 - C. Not sure
82. When you feel sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious, how often do you get the kind of help you need?
- A. I do not feel sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious
 - B. Never
 - C. Rarely
 - D. Sometimes
 - E. Most of the time
 - F. Always
83. When you feel sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious, with whom would you most likely talk about it?
- A. I do not feel sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious
 - B. Parent or other adult family member
 - C. Teacher or other adult in this school
 - D. Other adult
 - E. Friend
 - F. Sibling
 - G. Not sure

84. How do you describe your health in general?
- A. Excellent
 - B. Very good
 - C. Good
 - D. Fair
 - E. Poor
85. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems? (Long-term means 6 months or more.)
- A. Yes
 - B. No
 - C. Not sure
86. During your life, how often has there been an adult in your household who tried hard to make sure your basic needs were met, such as looking after your safety and making sure you had clean clothes and enough to eat?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always
87. Have you ever lived with someone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?
- A. Yes, I do now
 - B. Yes, but not anymore
 - C. No

The next question asks about your paying jobs, including work at a family business or farm, even if you were not paid directly. When answering this question, do NOT include chores, yard work, or babysitting at your own home.

88. During an average week when you are in school, how many hours do you work at a paying job outside your home?
- A. 0 hours
 - B. 1 to 4 hours
 - C. 5 to 9 hours
 - D. 10 to 19 hours
 - E. 20 or more hours

Beginning in early 2020, the United States, along with the rest of the world, experienced the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic. The next question asks about your experience during the COVID-19 pandemic.

89. Counting yourself, how many people you know died or got very sick from COVID-19 or coronavirus? (Count someone as “very sick” if they had to spend one or more nights at the hospital.)
- A. 0 people
 - B. 1 or 2 people
 - C. 3 or 4 people
 - D. 5 or 6 people
 - E. 7 or 8 people
 - F. 9 or 10 people
 - G. More than 10 people

**This is the end of the survey.
Thank you very much for your help.**